

Cesare Lombroso's *Apotheosis of Materialism*

The brain produces thought as the liver secretes bile.¹



Roman decadence (1847) Thomas Couture, Musée du Louvre

¹ Attributed to Cesare Lombroso (1836–1909) Italian physician and criminologist born in Verona. After acting as an army surgeon, he became professor of mental diseases at Pavia (1862), director of an asylum at Pesaro, and professor of forensic medicine (1876), psychiatry (1896), and criminal anthropology (1906) at Turin.

